

LANGUAGE	CONSONANTS												VOWELS																							
	STOPS											CONTINUANT	LARYNGEALS			SONORANTS			Short						Long			Syllabic Sonorants								
	Unvoiced			Voiced			Voiced Aspirate						ə <sub>1</sub>	ə <sub>2</sub>	ə <sub>3</sub>	Nasals	Liquids	Glides	e	o	a	i	u	ē(ē)	ō(ō)	ā(ā)	ī(ī)	ū(ū)	m	n	r	l				
Indo-European	p	t	k	k <sup>w</sup>	b	d	g	g <sup>w</sup>	bh	dh	gh	g <sup>w</sup> h	s	ə <sub>1</sub>	ə <sub>2</sub>	ə <sub>3</sub>	m	n	r	l	y	w	e	o	a	i	u	ē(ē)	ō(ō)	ā(ā)	ī(ī)	ū(ū)	m	n	r	l
Hittite	p	t	k	ku	p	t	k	ku	p	t	k	ku	s	-	h	h	m	n	r	l	y	w	e/i	a	a	i	u	e/i	a	a/ah	i	u/uh	am	an	ar	al
Tocharian	p	t/c/ts	k/s	k/s	p	t/c/ts	k/s	k/s	p	t/c/ts	k/s	k/s	s/s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	y	w	ä	e	ä	ä/i	ä/u	e	o/ä	o/ä	i	u	äm	än	är	äl
Sanskrit	p	t	ś	k/c	b	d	j	g/j	bh	dh	h	gh/h	s/ś	-	-	-	m	n	r/l	r/l	y	v	a	a/ā	a	i	u	ā	ā	ā	ī	ū	a	a	ṛ	ṛ
Avestan	p	t	s	k/c	b	d	z	g/j	b	d	z	g/j	h	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	y	v	a	a/ā	a	i	u	ā	ā	ā	ī	ū	a	a	ərə	ərə
Old Persian	p	t	th	k	b	d	d	g/j	b	d	d	g/j	h	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	y	v	a	a/ā	a	i	u	ā	ā	ā	ī	ū	a	a	(a)r	(a)r
Old Church Slavonic	p	t	s	k/č/c	b	d	z	g/z/z	b	d	z	g/z/z	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	j	v	e	o	o	ī	ū	e	a	a	i	u	ę	e	rŭ	lŭ
Lithuanian	p	t	š	k	b	d	ž	g	b	d	ž	g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	j	v	e	a	a	i	u	ė	uo	o	y	u	im	in	ir	il
Armenian	h	th	s	kh	p	t	c	k	b	d	j	g	h	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	y	g/v	e	o	a	i	u	i	u	a	i	u	am	an	ar	aʔ
Greek	p	t	k	p/t/k	b	d	g	b/d/g	ph	th	kh	ph/th/kh	h	-/e	-/a	-/o	m	n	r	l	h/z	-	e	o	a	i	u	ē	ō	ā/ē	ī	ū	a	a	ar/ra	al/la
Latin	p	t	c	qu	b	d	g	v	f	f	h	f	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	i	v	e	o	a	i	u	ē	ō	ā	ī	ū	em	en	or	ul
Old Irish	-	t	c	c	b	d	g	b	b	d	g	g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	-	f	e/i	o/u	a	i/e	u/o	ī	ā	ā	ī	ū	(*am)ē	(*an)ē	ri	li
Common Germanic	f	th	h	hw	p	t	k	kw/k	b	d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	j	w	e	a	a	i	u	ē	ō	ō	ī	ū	um	un	ur	ul
Gothic	f	th	h	hw/w	p	t	k	q	b	d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	j	w	i/ai	a	a	i/e	u	ē	ō	ō	ī	ū	um	un	aur	ul
Old Norse	f	th	h	hv	p	t	k	kv	b	d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	-	v/-	e	a	a	i/e	u/o	ā	ō	ō	ī	ū	um	un	ur/or	ul/ol
Old High German	f	d	h	hw/w	p/pf	z	k	qu	b	t/d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	j	w	e	a	a	i/e	u/o	ā	uo	uo	ī	ū	um	un	ur/or	ul/ol
Middle Dutch	v	th/d	h	w	p	t	k	qu	b	d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	g	w	e	a	a	i/e	u/o	ē	ō	ō	ī	ū	um	un	ur/or	ul/ol
Old English	f	th	h	hw	p	t	c	ew/c	b	d	g	b/g	s	-	-	-	m	n	r	l	g/y	w	e	æ/a	æ/a	i/e	u/o	æ	ō	ō	ī	ū	um	un	ur/or	ul/ol