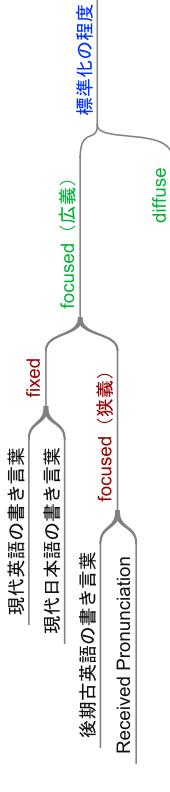


The dialect of English which is normally used in writing, is spoken by educated native speakers, and is taught to non-native speakers studying the language. There is no single accent associated with this dialect, but the lexicon and grammar of the dialect have been subject to codification in numerous dictionaries and grammars of the English language. Standard English is a polycentric standard variety, with English, Scottish, American, Australian and other standard varieties differing somewhat from one another. All other dialects can be referred to collectively as nonstandard English. (Trudgill, Glossary)

標準英語とは？



Received Pronunciation

diffuse

focused (広義)

focused (狭義)

fixed

modern English writing

modern Japanese writing

Received Pronunciation

diffuse

focused

focused

fixed

modern English writing

modern Japanese writing

Received Pronunciation

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第2回 HISoPra* 研究会
(2018年3月13日 学習院大学)

シンボジウム
「スタンダードの形成——
個別言語の歴史を対照して
見えてくるもの☆」

——英語史の場合——

慶應義塾大学 堀田隆一

——英語史の場合——

第2回 HISoPra* 研究会
(2018年3月13日 学習院大学)

"Chancery Standard" の形成
from above?
from below?

"Chancery Standard" の形成

"Chancery Standard" と呼ばれる官庁標準

Central Midlands + North Midlands の方言

1430年以降 Type III を大幅に置きかえた

現代の書き言葉標準の原型

複数の中心をもつ「精円形」(cf. Clyne)

「標準語」

「共通語」

近代の「標準語」=ラテン語、仏語」から

近代の「標準語」=母語」へ

diglossia, triglossia

英語の Vernacularisation

< Dialect levelling

Konisation

英語の分離と不確かさに特徴づけられる時代

7. 1914年～

英語の多様性が意識された時代

6. 1798年～1914年

標準語の統制（規範主義）の時代

5. 1660年～1798年

4. 1400年～1660年

3. 1250年～1400年

2. 9世紀後半～1250年

1. ～9世紀後半

標準的な変種が存在せず、
様々な変種が並立していた時代

標準語という概念がない時代

標準語がある2つの時代
に挟まれた「空位期間」

ノルマン征服後も細々と残存

標準語の書き言葉

標準語を影響力をもった時代

ウェストサクソン方言

標準語の書き言葉

標準語の書き立てる時代

"Chancery Standard" に基づく

標準語の統制（規範主義）

標準語の多様性が意識された時代

英語の分離と不確かさに特徴づけられる時代

英語の多様性が意識された時代

英語の分離と不確かさに特徴づけられる時代

英語の多様性が意識された時代

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